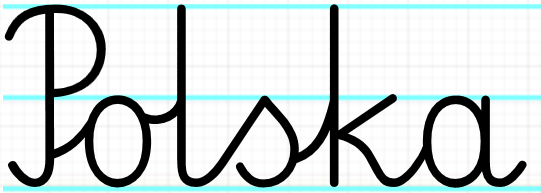
POLSKA

Polska





